

Solid State Relays

Industrial, 1-Phase ZS (IO) w. LED and Built-in Varistor

Types RM 23, RM 40, RM 48, RM 60

CARLO GAVAZZI



- Zero switching (RM1A) or instant-on switching (RM1B) AC Solid State Relay
- Direct copper bonding (DCB) technology
- LED indication
- Built-in varistor 230, 400, 480, 600V
- Clip-on IP 20 protection cover
- Self-lifting terminals
- Housing free of moulding mass
- 2 input ranges: 3-32* VDC and 20-280VAC/22-48VDC
- Operational ratings: Up to 100AACrms and 600VACrms
- Non-repetitive voltage: Up to 1400V_p
- Opto-insulation: > 4000VACrms

Product Description

The industrial, 1-phase relay with antiparallel thyristor output is the most widely used industrial SSR due to its multiple application possibilities. The relay can be used for resistive, inductive and capacitive loads. The zero switching relay switches ON when the sinusoidal curve crosses zero and switches OFF when the current crosses zero. The instant-on relay

with DC control input can be used for phase control. The built-in varistor secures transient protection for the heavy industrial applications, and the LED indicates the status of the control input. The clip-on cover is securing touch protection to IP 20. Protected output terminals can handle cables up to 16mm².

Ordering Key

RM 1 A 23 D 25

Solid State Relay
Number of poles
Switching mode
Rated operational voltage
Control voltage
Rated operational current

Type Selection

Switching mode	Rated operational voltage	Control voltage	Rated operational current
A: Zero Switching B: Instant-on switching (DC Control only)	23: 230VACrms 40: 400VACrms 48: 480VACrms 60: 600VACrms	A: 20-280VAC/22-48VDC D: 3-32VDC* *4 to 32VDC for 400, 480 and 600VAC types *4 to 32VDC for RM1B types	25: 25AACrms 50: 50AACrms 75: 75AACrms 100: 100AACrms

Selection Guide

Rated operational voltage	Non-rep. voltage	Control voltage	Rated operational current 25A	50A	75A	100A
230VACrms	650V _p	3 - 32VDC	RM1A23D25	RM1A23D50	RM1A23D75	RM1A23D100
		20 to 280VAC 22 to 48VDC	RM1A23A25	RM1A23A50	RM1A23A75	RM1A23A100
400VACrms	850V _p	4 - 32VDC	RM1A40D25	RM1A40D50	RM1A40D75	RM1A40D100
		20 to 280VAC 22 to 48VDC	RM1A40A25	RM1A40A50	RM1A40A75	RM1A40A100
480VACrms	1200V _p	4 - 32VDC	RM1A48D25	RM1A48D50	RM1A48D75	RM1A48D100
		20 to 280 VAC 22 to 48VDC	RM1A48A25	RM1A48A50	RM1A48A75	RM1A48A100
600VACrms	1400V _p	4 - 32VDC	RM1A60D25	RM1A60D50	RM1A60D75	RM1A60D100
		20 to 280VAC 22 to 48VDC	RM1A60A25	RM1A60A50	RM1A60A75	RM1A60A100

General Specifications

	RM1.23...	RM1.40...	RM1.48...	RM1.60...
Operational voltage range				
RM1A...	24 to 265VACrms	42 to 440VACrms	42 to 530VACrms	42 to 660VACrms
RM1B...	42 to 265VACrms	42 to 440VACrms	42 to 530VACrms	42 to 660VACrms
Non-rep. peak voltage	$\geq 650V_p$	$\geq 850V_p$	$\geq 1200V_p$	$\geq 1400V_p$
Zero voltage turn-on	$\leq 10V$	$\leq 10V$	$\leq 10V$	$\leq 10V$
Operational frequency range	45 to 65Hz	45 to 65Hz	45 to 65Hz	45 to 65Hz
Power factor	$> 0.5 @ 230VACrms$	$> 0.5 @ 400VACrms$	$> 0.5 @ 480VACrms$	$> 0.5 @ 600VACrms$
Approvals	UL, cUL, CSA	UL, cUL, CSA	UL, cUL, CSA	UL, cUL, CSA
CE-marking	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes *

* Heatsink must be connected to ground

Input Specifications

	RM1...D..	RM1...A..
Control voltage range		
RM1A23...	3 - 32VDC	20 - 280VAC, 22 - 48VDC
RM1A40... RM1A48... RM1A60...	4 - 32VDC	20 - 280VAC, 22 - 48VDC
RM1B...	4 - 32VDC	-
Pick-up voltage @ Ta = 25°C		
RM1A23...	2.5VDC	18VAC/DC
RM1A40... RM1A48... RM1A60...	3.5VDC	18VAC/DC
RM1B ...	3.5VDC	-
Reverse voltage	32VDC	-
Drop out voltage	1.2VDC	6VAC/DC
Input current @ max input voltage		
RM1A	$\leq 12 \text{ mA}$	$\leq 20\text{mA}$
RM1B	$\leq 15 \text{ mA}$	-
Response time pick-up		
RM1A	$\leq 1/2 \text{ cycle}$	$\leq 12\text{ms}$
RM1B	$\leq 0.1\text{ms}$	-
Response time drop-out	$\leq 1/2 \text{ cycle}$	$\leq 40\text{ms}$

Output Specifications

	RM1....25	RM....50	RM1....75	RM1....100
Rated operational current				
AC51 @ Ta=25°C	25Arms	50Arms	75Arms	100Arms
AC53a @ Ta=25°C	5Arms	15Arms	20Arms	30Arms
Min. operational current	150mA	150mA	150mA	150mA
Rep. overload current t=1 s	$< 55AACrms$	$< 125AACrms$	$< 150AACrms$	$< 200AACrms$
Non-rep. surge current t=10 ms	$300A_p$	$580A_p$	$1150A_p$	$1900A_p$
Off-state leakage current @ rated voltage and frequency	$< 3\text{mArms}$	$< 3\text{mArms}$	$< 3\text{mArms}$	$< 3\text{mArms}$
I²t for fusing t=1-10 ms	$< 450 \text{ A}^2\text{s}$	$< 1680\text{A}^2\text{s}$	$< 6600\text{A}^2\text{s}$	$< 18000\text{A}^2\text{s}$
Critical di/dt	$\geq 50\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	$\geq 50\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	$\geq 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	$\geq 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
On-state voltage drop @ rated current	1.6Vrms	1.6Vrms	1.6Vrms	1.6Vrms
Critical dV/dt off-state min.	1000V/ μs	1000V/ μs	1000V/ μs	1000V/ μs

Thermal Specifications

	RM1....25	RM1....50	RM1....75	RM1....100
Operating temperature	-20° to 70°C	-20° to 70°C	-20° to 70°C	-20° to 70°C
Storage temperature	-40° to 100°C	-40° to 100°C	-40° to 100°C	-40° to 100°C
Junction temperature	≤ 125°C	≤ 125°C	≤ 125°C	≤ 125°C
R_{th} junction to case	≤ 0.80K/W	≤ 0.50K/W	≤ 0.35K/W	≤ 0.30K/W
R_{th} junction to ambient	≤ 20K/W	≤ 20K/W	≤ 20K/W	≤ 20K/W

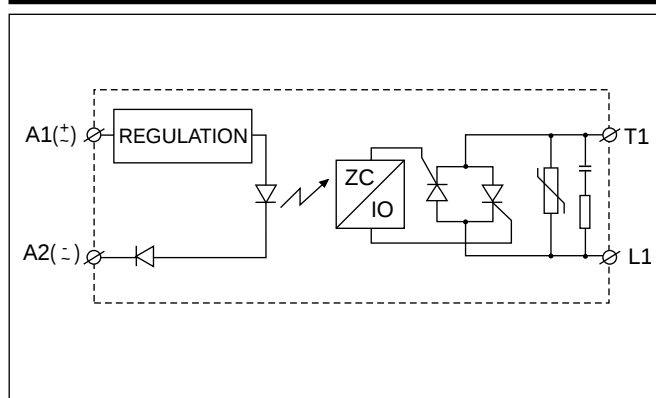
Housing Specifications

Weight 25A, 50A 75A, 100A	Approx. 60g Approx. 100g
Housing material	Noryl GFN 1, black
Baseplate 25A, 50A 75A, 100A	Aluminium Copper, nickel-plated
Potting compound	None

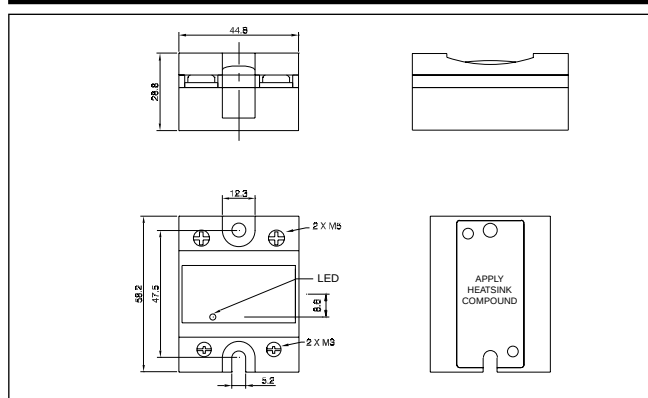
Housing Specifications (Cont.)

Relay Mounting screws Mounting torque	M5 1.5-2.0Nm
Control terminal Mounting screws Mounting torque	M3 x 9 0.5Nm
Power terminal Mounting screws Mounting torque	M5 x 9 2.4Nm

Functional Diagram



Dimensions



All dimensions in mm

Heatsink Selection

Carlo Gavazzi Heatsink (see Accessories)	Thermal resistance...	...for power dissipation
No heatsink required	---	N/A
RHS 300	5.00K/W	> 0W
RHS 100	3.00K/W	> 25W
RHS 45C	2.70K/W	> 60W
RHS 45B	2.00K/W	> 60W
RHS 90A	1.35K/W	> 60W
RHS 45A plus fan	1.25K/W	> 0W
RHS 45B plus fan	1.20K/W	> 0W
RHS 112A	1.10K/W	> 100W
RHS 301	0.80K/W	> 70W
RHS 90A plus fan	0.45K/W	> 0W
RHS 112A plus fan	0.40K/W	> 0W
RHS 301 plus fan	0.25K/W	> 0W
Consult your distribution	> 0.25K/W	N/A
Infinite heatsink - No solution	---	N/A

Insulation

Rated insulation voltage Input to output	≥ 4000VACrms
Rated insulation voltage Output to case	≥ 4000VACrms

Heatsink Dimensions (load current versus ambient temperature)

RM....25

Load current [A]	Thermal resistance [K/W]						Power dissipation [W]
	20	30	40	50	60	70	
25.0	2.70	2.34	1.98	1.61	1.25	0.89	28
22.5	3.10	2.69	2.28	1.86	1.45	1.04	24
20.0	3.61	3.13	2.65	2.18	1.70	1.23	21
17.5	4.26	3.70	3.14	2.59	2.03	1.47	18
15.0	5.14	4.47	3.80	3.14	2.47	1.80	15
12.5	6.38	5.56	4.73	3.91	3.09	2.27	12
10.0	8.25	7.19	6.14	5.08	4.02	2.97	9
7.5	11.4	9.94	8.49	7.04	5.59	4.14	7
5.0	17.7	15.4	13.2	11.0	8.74	6.51	4
2.5	-	-	-	-	18.2	13.6	2

T_A
Ambient temp. [°C]

RM....50

Load current [A]	Thermal resistance [K/W]						Power dissipation [W]
	20	30	40	50	60	70	
50.0	1.03	0.86	0.70	0.53	0.37	0.20	61
45.0	1.27	1.09	0.90	0.71	0.52	0.33	53
40.0	1.54	1.32	1.10	0.89	0.67	0.45	46
35.0	1.85	1.59	1.34	1.08	0.82	0.57	39
30.0	2.26	1.95	1.65	1.34	1.03	0.72	33
25.0	2.85	2.47	2.08	1.70	1.32	0.94	26
20.0	3.73	3.24	2.75	2.26	1.77	1.27	20
15.0	5.22	4.54	3.86	3.19	2.51	1.83	15
10.0	8.21	7.16	6.11	5.05	4.00	2.95	10
5.0	17.2	15.0	12.9	10.7	8.51	6.33	5

T_A
Ambient temp. [°C]

Junction to ambient thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-a}$	< 20.0	K/W
Junction to case thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-c}$	< 0.80	K/W
Case to heatsink thermal resistance, $R_{th\ c-s}$	< 0.20	K/W
Maximum allowable case temperature	100	deg.C
Maximum allowable junction temperature	125	deg.C

Junction to ambient thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-a}$	< 20.0	K/W
Junction to case thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-c}$	< 0.50	K/W
Case to heatsink thermal resistance, $R_{th\ c-s}$	< 0.20	K/W
Maximum allowable case temperature	100	deg.C
Maximum allowable junction temperature	125	deg.C

RM....75

Load current [A]	Thermal resistance [K/W]						Power dissipation [W]
	20	30	40	50	60	70	
75.0	0.91	0.78	0.65	0.52	0.39	0.26	77
67.5	1.10	0.96	0.81	0.66	0.51	0.36	68
60.0	1.34	1.17	1.00	0.83	0.66	0.49	59
52.5	1.60	1.40	1.20	1.00	0.80	0.60	50
45.0	1.93	1.68	1.44	1.20	0.96	0.72	42
37.5	2.38	2.08	1.78	1.49	1.19	0.89	34
30.0	3.06	2.68	2.30	1.91	1.53	1.15	26
22.5	4.21	3.68	3.16	2.63	2.10	1.58	19
15.0	6.51	5.70	4.88	4.07	3.26	2.44	12
7.5	13.5	11.77	10.09	8.41	6.73	5.04	6

T_A
Ambient temp. [°C]

RM....100

Load current [A]	Thermal resistance [K/W]						Power dissipation [W]
	20	30	40	50	60	70	
100.0	0.54	0.45	0.36	0.27	0.18	0.09	111
90.0	0.68	0.58	0.47	0.37	0.27	0.17	97
80.0	0.86	0.74	0.62	0.50	0.38	0.26	84
70.0	1.08	0.94	0.80	0.66	0.52	0.38	71
60.0	1.37	1.20	1.03	0.85	0.68	0.51	59
50.0	1.70	1.49	1.28	1.06	0.85	0.64	47
40.0	2.21	1.93	1.66	1.38	1.10	0.83	36
30.0	3.06	2.68	2.30	1.91	1.53	1.15	26
20.0	4.78	4.18	3.59	2.99	2.39	1.79	17
10.0	9.98	8.73	7.49	6.24	4.99	3.74	8

T_A
Ambient temp. [°C]

Junction to ambient thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-a}$	< 20.0	K/W
Junction to case thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-c}$	< 0.35	K/W
Case to heatsink thermal resistance, $R_{th\ c-s}$	< 0.10	K/W
Maximum allowable heatsink temperature	100	deg.C
Maximum allowable junction temperature	125	deg.C

Junction to ambient thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-a}$	< 20.0	K/W
Junction to case thermal resistance, $R_{th\ j-c}$	< 0.30	K/W
Case to heatsink thermal resistance, $R_{th\ c-s}$	< 0.10	K/W
Maximum allowable heatsink temperature	100	deg.C
Maximum allowable junction temperature	125	deg.C

FASTON terminals



- Faston tabs
- Tab dimensions according to DIN 46342 part 1
- Pure tin-plated brass

Ordering Key

**Screw mounted
Faston terminals**

RM1A48D25 F 4*

**RS, RM Solid State Relay
Faston terminals
Tab orientation**

Input Tab width: 4.8mm

Output Tab width: 6.3mm

**Faston terminals
in packs of 20**

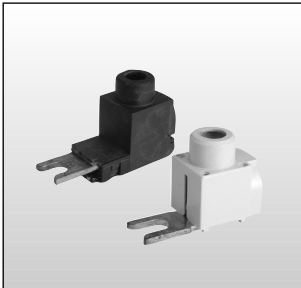
RM48 ** F4*

**RS, RM Solid State Relay
Tab orientation**

* 0: Flat (0°)
4: Angled (45°)

** 48: 4.8mm faston for input
63: 6.3mm faston for output

Fork Terminals



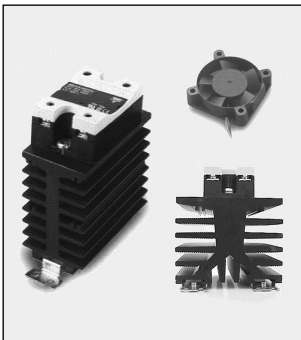
- Terminal adaptors for 35mm² cable
- Type RM635FK
- Pack size: 20 pieces

Ordering Key

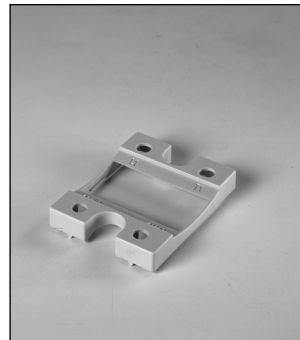
RM635FK P

**RM terminal adaptor
Touch protected (optional)**

Other Accessories



- Heatsinks and fans
- Type RHS....
- 0.25 to 5.00 k/W
- Single and dual relay types



- Touch safety cover
- Type RMIP20
- IP20 protection degree
- Pack size: 20 pieces

All accessories can be ordered pre-assembled with Solid State Relays.
Other accessories include DIN rail adaptors, fuses, varistors and spacers.
For further information refer to Accessories datasheets.